

April 15, 2019

The Honorable Alex Azar Secretary Department of Health and Human Services 200 Independence Avenue, SW, Room 600E Washington DC 20201

Mr. Russell Vought Acting Director Office of Management and Budget 725 17th Street NW Washington, DC 20503

Dear Secretary Azar:

The undersigned clinical providers and pharmacists are writing to express our concern about recently proposed changes to the six protected classes in Medicare Part D that could lead to increased utilization management and reduced access to medicines for serious and life-threatening conditions.

Traditionally, Part D plans are required to cover all or substantially all medications in six classes and categories: antidepressants, antipsychotics, anticonvulsants, immunosuppressants, antiretrovirals, and antineoplastics. Given the conditions treated by these products, the "protected classes" policy protects some of the most vulnerable Medicare beneficiaries, including those suffering from conditions such as HIV, who we care for and treat on a daily basis. Access to the full range of treatment options is critical for successful management of patients with HIV, for both new, treatment naïve patients, as well as those who are stable on their anti-viral regimens.

CMS recently proposed exceptions to this policy that would allow insurers to use more aggressive utilization management for these classes of products, and even to exclude certain products from formulary altogether. As providers and pharmacists, we are deeply concerned about giving insurers the ability to exclude new generation products from formulary and thus denying patients access to the latest science. We are particularly concerned that the proposed rule would allow widespread use of prior authorization and step therapy for stable patients.

As providers and pharmacists, we know how difficult it can be to find a treatment in one of these six protected classes that works for a patient. Often a patient is only stable after a long period of trying different therapies to find one that is effective and has manageable or no side effects. In other cases, one medicine is appropriate due to a patient's condition and comorbidities. A carve out for stable patients will not be sufficient as there are other clinical considerations that must be taken into account. Antiviral regimens are prescribed based on individual clinical and psychosocial factors that we determine during our assessments. Further, the existence of the Part D exceptions and appeals process gives us little comfort. These processes are opaque and burdensome to providers and pharmacists, who should instead be focused on delivering clinical care. These processes create delays to treatment that are unacceptable to patients currently protected by the six-protected classes policy. Additionally, Medicare Payment Advisory Commission staff has stated that "CMS has found that several plan sponsors fail to comply with regulations" governing the exceptions and appeals process. In HIV, delaying and in some cases blocking patients' access to tailored treatment is deleterious to not only the patients' individual health, but also to the broader public health in terms of transmissibility of the virus.

For these reasons, we strongly oppose the Administration's proposal to weaken the protected classes policy and urge this proposal to be withdrawn.

Sincerely,

David Aboulafia, MD, Virginia Mason Medical Center Kenneth Ackerman, Pharmacist, Chain Pharmacy Preyanka Aggarwal, MD, Baycare Medical Group Jennifer Aldrich, MD, Temple University Fernando Alemany, MD, Solo Practitioner Carla Alexander, MD FAAHPM, University of Maryland Baltimore School of Medicine Institute of Human Virology Jennifer Allard, CRNP, Community Health Care Patrick Allen, Physician, University of Kansas - Wichita Kevin Aloysius, Pharmacist, Legacy Community Health Joel Ang, Physician, Q Street Medical Associates Jonathan Angel, MD, JPS Family Medicine Residency Program Jonathan Appelbaum, MD, Florida State University College of Medicine Deena Athas, MD, Gundersen Darla Bagwell, APRN, Midway Specialty Care Center Aiman Bandali, Pharm.D., Hahnemann University Hospital Elizabeth Barnes, Clinical Pharmacist, Atrium Health Michael Bauguess, PA-C, Ampla Brian Beesley, MD, Mount Carmel Medical Group Hermeyone Bell, Nurse Practitioner, AAHIVS Paul Benson, Osteopathic Physician, Be Well Medical Center Leonard Berkowitz, MD, The Brooklyn Hospital Center Levi Berkshire, MHAC Community Co-Chair, Michigan HIV AIDS Council

Marye Bernard, Family Nurse Practitioner, Adult Special Care Center Stephen Bickel, MD, Medical Director, Flagler and Volusia County Health Departments Ann Blancke, Pharmacist, AAHIVP Philip Bolduc, MD, University of Massachusetts Medical School William Bone, MD, Panama City Infectious Disease Associates Lindsay Boothby MD, AAHIVS, Sutter Family Medicine Residency Program Xavier Brager, Pharmacist, Specialty Pharmacy Robert Brandt Jr., MD, Boonshoft School of Medicine, Wright State University Edward Braun, Medical Director, Midtown Medical Center Walter Brewer, Pharmacist, Walgreens Specialty Jennifer Brody, Director, HIV Services, Boston Healthcare for the Homeless Program Betsy Brown, MD, The Polyclinic Tammie Bryant, Family Nurse Practitioner, Harris Health Systems Gary Bucher, Medical Director, ADC Midwest Delia Bullock, MD and Medical Director, FFACTS Clinic, UT Health San Antonio Daniel Burns, Medical Case Manager, Lansing Area AIDS Network Ramona Burress, PharmD, Sisters Working It Out Stuart Burstin, MD, Director of Health Care Clinic, AHF David Busch, MD, Infectious Diseases Associates Medical Group, Inc. Jaehyun Byun MD, AAHIVS, Holyoke Health Center Krista Caiola, RPh, Arrow Pharmacy Vashonia Campbell, PharmD, Grady IDP Megan Campbell, Pharmacist, Primary Healthcare Aviva Cantor, PA, Callen Lorde Charles Carpenter, Professor of Medicine Emeritus, Brown University Rosmery Castañeda, M.D., HIV medicine Nicole Caton, Physician, University of Tennessee Shivaun Celano, PharmD, Johns Hopkins Ravi Challa, Pharmacist, Retail Pharmacy Edmond Chang, Nurse Practitioner, Harbor-UCLA Medical Center Jennifer Chang, Physician, Kaiser Permanente Eric, Christoff, MD, Howard Brown Health

Carolyn Chu, Clinical Director, Associate Professor, UCSF, San Francisco Health Network Family Health Center Kendrick Clack, Family Nurse Practitioner, Coastal Bend Wellness Foundation Megan Clancy, MD, Megan Clancy MD LLC Radu Clincea, MD, FDOH in Osceola County, Kissimmee, Florida Jonathan Cohn, Infectious Disease Physician, Wayne State University Physician Group Ronald Collazo, MD, PR CONCRA Justin Cornett, Pharmacist, Greatland Infusion Pharmacy Chad Crager, Nurse Practitioner, Dr. Steven M. Pounders Thomas Deetz, MD, PAMF Mary Dillard, Family Nurse Practitioner, ENT Dena Dillon, PharmD, AAHIVP, University of Iowa HealthCare Sonali Dinani, Pharm.D/ Specialty Pharmacy Manager, Walgreens Specialty Jeffery Dockery, MD, Family Medicine Byron Doepker, MD, Kaiser Permanente Ganesan Doraiswamy, Pharmacy Manager, State of Florida Jill Douglas, NP, Stony Brook Medicine HIV Clinic Staci Dufrene, PharmD, DOD Angela Duncan, NP-C, AIDS Healthcare Foundation Lauren Dunnet. Pharm D, North Texas Infectious Diseases Consultants Nikesha Duplan, Nurse Practitioner, Queens Hospital Ctr Elizabeth Egan, MHS, PA-C, AAHIVS, Whitman-Walker Health Yashica Ellis, Client Service Coordinator, Wellness Services David English, MD, SFDPH/UCSF J Yusuf Erskine, DO, NCMA Farah Erzouki, Public Health Manager, ACCESS Ashley Eschmann, PharmD, Walgreens Specialty Pharmacy Helen Everett, Pharmacist, CVS Specialty Pharmacy Kevin Farrow, Clinical Pharmacist, Penn State Milton S. Hershey Medical Center Esther Fasanmi, Clinical Pharmacist, JPS Health Network Michael Fingerhood, MD, Johns Hopkins University Colleen Finnegan, Physician, Kaiser Permanente

Sharon Foster, MD, Adjunct Professor, JIB Medical, P.C Laura Fredrickson, HIV AIDS Coordinator, Local Public Health PrakashGanesh, MD, MPH, I-TECH, University of Washington Patricia Garton, APRN, Circle CARE Center Stephen Geraci, MD, ETSU Physicians Daniel Gillespie, Adult Nurse Practitioner, Brightpoint Health Aregai Girmay, MD, Gaston Family Health Services Shilo Godwin, PharmD, Walgreens Kathryn Goldman, MD, University of Connecticut/ Burgdorf Health Center Leon Golson, Director of Prevention Programs, Unified HIV Health and Beyond Mark Goodman, MD, Creighton University School of Medicine, American Academy of HIV Medicine Brian Goodroad, DNP, APRN, CNP, AAHIVS, Nurse Practitioner, Hennepin Healthcare Rodney Gordon, Pharmacist in Charge, Great Land Infusion Pharmacy Sharon Grant, PharmD, AAHIVP Meredith Greene, MD, San Francisco General Hospital, UCSF Michael Greene, Dr. Nursing Practice, Riverside County., PHD David Gysin, HIV Specialized Pharmacist, OptiMed Pharmacy Philip Gyura, Director of Addiction Care and Behavioral Health Integration, Livio Healthcare Group Beth Haire-Lewis, Early Intervention Specialist, CARES Shannon Hammer, Pharmacist, AIDS Healthcare Foundation Ari Hampton, Prevention Counselor, Detroit STD clinic Les Harmon, Nurse Practitioner, Warren-Vance Community Health, Henderson, NC Aiden Harrington, APN, CNM, AAHIVS, Howard Brown Health Che Harris, MD, CIMS Jean Haspel, APN, CompleteCare Health Network Tassy Hayden, Dr, Southampton Healthcare, Inc Joanne Hayes, MPH, PA-C, Sinai Hospital/HIV Service Ralph Hearn Jr. Mark Hebert, Nurse Practitioner, Absolute Care Medical Center Catherine, Herrington, MD, AIDS Healthcare Foundation Lucas Hill, HIV Pharmacist Specialist, UC San Diego Owen Clinic Jason Hindman, Medical Scientist, Gilead Sciences

Kimberly Holding, MD, MPH, AAHIVM, Broward health Gail Hovorka, MD, Open Door Community Health Centers Barbara Huang, Clinical Pharmacist, University of Miami, Miller School of Medicine Larry Huettl, Pharmacy Manager, Walgreens Janice Hufnagle, Clinical Community Pharmacist, Wellspan Health Naomi Huggins, EIS Coordinator OLHSA, Pontiac, MI Sherry Hytrek, Physician Assistant, Bickerstaff Family Center Abel Irizarry, RPh, Health Department of Puerto Rico Mahbubul Islam, Family Physician, Brightpointhealth.org Seja Jackson, APRN, Trinity Health of New England/Burgdorf Health Center Kumar Jairamdas, DNP, APRN, FNP-C, ENP-C, AAHIVS, Largo Medical Center Jean James, Nurse Practitioner / HIV Specialist, MLK OPC Jennifer Janelle, MD, University of Florida College of Medicine Sherry Jansen, PharmD, NuCara Pharmacy Marc Johnson, MD, KDMC HIV Clinic Bethsheba Johnson, NP, AAHIVM Michael Jonas, Medical Case Manager, Unified HIV Health and Beyond Monica Jones, DNP, FNP-BC, GA Carmichael Family Health Center Marion Jordan, Physician Assistant, Santa Cruz County Health Services Daniel Jude, Clinical Pharmacist, North Memorial Health Kristin Juelson, Nurse Practitioner, Housing Works Margaret Keller, Professor of Pediatrics, David Geffen School of Medicine Matin Khan, MD, AAHIVS, Govt. of Jharkhand Health Services, India Jamie Kimbrell, PharmD, Atrium Health Terrie Kirk, PharmD, Legacy Community Health Natan Kraitman, MD, USF Sheyam Ladwa, Pharmacist, Ambulatory Care Adam Lake, Medical Director, Physician, LG/Penn Medicine - Comprehensive Care Melisa Laurits-Stocek, Physician Assistant, Kaiser Permanente Jolie LeBlanc, Assistant Professor, LSU Health Sciences Center Sharon Lee, MD, Family Health Care Daniel Lee, MD, UCSD Owen Clinic

Christian Lee Rodriguez, Physician, Kaiser Permanente Jason Leider, MD, Jacobi Medical Center Ralph Liporace, MD, Dartmouth Hitchcock Guanzhong Lo, Pharmacist, Borrego Health Alvaro Lopez, M.D., ID Consultants, PC Anna Lowell, DO, MPH, AAHIVS, Family Physician, MCR Health Services Warren Magnus, DO, AHF-Las Vegas Cindy Magrini, Pharmacist, AHN Kasongo Marcel, Physician, Center of Excellence Shauna Markes-Wilson, Pharmacy Supervisor, Walgreens Susan Marshall, MD, Susan Marshall, MD PC Paige Martin, Nursing Student, University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing Erin McCaffrey Crespo, APRN, AIDS Healthcare Foundation Hope McGratty, PA-C, ID Management Group Deborah McMahon, MD, UPMC Presbyterian David McNamara, M.D., Gundersen Health System Kate McNamer, Social Worker, Infectious Disease A. Sharon Meador, M.D., ARcare Ivan Melendez-Rivera, Medical Director, Centro Ararat, Inc Erin Metcalf, PA-C, Medical Group of the Carolinas Infectious Disease Sarah Michienzi, Clinical Pharmacist / Assistant Professor, University of Illinois at Chicago College of Pharmacv Sylvia Miller Wiley, MSN, ANP, AAHIVS, IU Health LifeCare Alex Mills, PharmD, AAHIVP, The University of Mississippi School of Pharmacy Michael P. Modzelewski, PharmD, New London Specialty Pharmacy Robbie Moore, HARC Richard Moore II, MD, Rural Health Group Robert Murayama-Greenbaum, MD, The Institute for Family Health Brett Murdy, RPH, Community Pharmacy John Narro, M.D./Medical Director, HIV Center of Excellence Knox County Health Department, Knoxville Scott Nass, Program Director, Family Medicine Residency Program, Eisenhower Health Lisa Navracruz, MD, FAAFP, AAHIVS, Care Alliance, Case Western Reserve University

Gary Newman, RPh, BCGP Consultant Pharmacist Dan Nguyen, MD, PGY3 University of Texas Dell Medical School Nilda Nieves, MD, Health Department of Puerto Rico Ifeoma Nwofor, Nurse Practitioner, Care4U Randi O'brien, Nutrition Consultant, RDN, APNH Parthenia Oliver, FNP, AAHIVM Linda Ording-Bauer, Nurse Practitioner, Stony Brook University Medicine Ray Ownby, Professor, Nova Southeastern University Mark Paris, MD MPH FACS AAHIVS, Mark Paris MD PA Deborrah Paris, Director of Operations, Treatment Outreach Program David Parks, MD/ Primary Practicing Physician, President, Private Practice, CentralWest Healthcare and Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine, Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis Sam Parmar, Pharmacist, NASP Kush Patel, MD, MD DO Associates Inc. Ingrid Pearson, Director of Nursing and CPNP, Pediatrics Sarah Perloff, DO, Einstein Medical Center Philadelphia Russell Perry, MD FAAFP, Associate Chairman Family Medicine, Bronx Cares Rachel Picone, DNP, Berkshire Internists Rogerio Pinto, Professor, MHAC Lynette Posorske, MD, Montgomery Infectious Disease Associates Tonia Poteat, PhD, MPH, PA-C, UNC David Prelutsky Medical Director, Southampton Healthcare Richard Presnell, MD, Medical Associates Plus Wiily Quesada, Counselor Steve Rademacher, MD, Consultants in Infectious Diseases Robert Rasa, R.Ph., CVS Ola Reffell, Pharmacy, Arrowhead Healthmart Pharmacy Dalilah Restrepo, Attending physician, AIDS Healthcare Foundation Katina Richmond, Clinical Pharmacist, Retail Pharmacy Celeste Rodriguez, MD Max Romano, MD, MPH, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health and MedStar Franklin Square **Medical Center**

David Rubin, Medical Director, Circle Care Center Margaret Russell, Resident Physician, Erie Family Health Centers Dr. Ralph Rynes, MD Neal Rzepkowski, MD Akpevweoghene Sagua, Pharmacist, LTC Laura Salazar, MD, Hoag Medical Group Alicia Salgado, RN/BSN, Fitchburg Gardens Carol Salisbury, NP, Ingham County Health Dept. William Salzer, MD, University of Missouri-Columbia School of Medicine Mindy Sampson, Infectious Disease Fellow, University of South Florida Rachel Samuelson, MD, Anchorage Neighborhood Health Center Edie Saville, Nurse Practitioner, FHCSD Eileen Scarinci, DNP, NJCRI Cyndy Schalter-Salsido, First Response Coordinator, Advocacy Sarah Schmalzle, MD, University of Maryland THRIVE program (HIV Clinic) James Scott, Associate Dean, Western University of Health Sciences Stephanie Scott, Pharmacy Manager, Community Pharmacy (Retail) Erika Shea, CRNP, PHMC David Shepp, MD, Northwell Health Kimberly Sherard, Nurse Practitioner, St Hope Foundation Michelle Sherman, President, MichRx Pharmacist Consultation Services, Inc. Gary Sinclair, PrismHealth NTX Andrew Sitzmann, MD, OhioHealth Physician Group David Snell, Council Member, MHAC Marcia Sokol-Anderson, Professor of Medicine, St. Louis University Richard Solero, MD, Infectious Diseases- HIV Specialist Mark Speier, HIV Nurse Clinician, Family Healthcare Natalie Spicyn, Chief of Internal Medicine, Park West Health System Gary Spinner, HIV Specialist, Southwest Community Health Center Alanna Steaple, NP, AAHIVM Carl Stein, Physician Assistant, SPMF Aileen Steiner, FNP, AAHIVM

Lars Stephenson, RN, Lincoln Community Health Center Rob Striker, Physician, UW health Gabrielle Surick, MD, AAHIVM Michael Swarner, RPh., AAHIVP Specialty Pharmacy Shirley Swenson, Nurse Practitioner, Evergreen Medical Services Gabriel G. Szego, MD, FACP FASN Rebecca Thal, NP-C Danny Toub, MD, Santa Rosa Community Health David Trauber, Physician, Interfaith Medical Center Martin Van Dort, Dr., Williamsport Hospital Heather Vaquera, Public Health Social Worker, Washtenaw County Health Department Carlos A. Vazquez-Santiago, Physician, American Care, Inc. Emanuel Vergis, MD, One Medical William Wade, Physician, Family Medicine and Counseling Henry Webster, Pharmacy Manager, Walgreens Louis Weiss, Professor of Medicine and Pathology, Albert Einstein College of Medicine Monique Welbeck, DNP, CHCR Sarah Williams, APRN, Care program Sarah Wood MD, MSHP, AAHIVS, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Kristin Yakubovich, PharmD, Walgreens Caleb Youngblood, Physician Assistant, Be Well Medical Center David Yurdin, Physician Assistant/Clinical Director, The Project of Primary Health Care, Inc.